

## **Issues of Enhancing the Intellectual Potential of Women in New Uzbekistan**

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**Abstract.** *The article discusses the issues of enhancing the intellectual potential of women in New Uzbekistan. Today, the movement of women in the process of scientific development and innovative development, increasing their socio-political activity is one of the important tasks in New Uzbekistan. In particular, the fact that women also have a special place in public administration, and the extremely wide range of achievements of women in various fields are pleasing.*

**Key words:** *intelligence, science, culture, family, women.*

At the 70th session of the UN General Assembly on December 22, 2015, February 11 was declared the “International Day of Women and Girls in Science”, which is a unique manifestation of respect and attention to women worldwide. The fact that scientific and practical conferences on issues of increasing the intellectual potential of women, events aimed at developing the scientific potential of women, round tables, and targeted meetings with intelligent women are regularly held in our country is proof of our words. After all, educated women are considered to be a force for the future and development of society.

Society is a social association of people with high culture and intellectual potential. It should have a high level of development of science, education, and technology, and opportunities to develop the creative potential of each person. As our President Sh. Miryoyev said, - further strengthening of social support for women and youth by the state is the demand of today. Solving economic and material problems does not take much time, if people work hard, they can ensure a prosperous life for themselves and their families. But a person cannot be limited to this, his heart, soul, and spirituality are also interested in reaching high intellectual heights that constantly call him forward. “A person who has two or three cars, luxurious houses, buildings and equipment, who dresses well, and whose wealth makes horses run away is not rich,” says our first president I.A. Karimov. “If I were asked what the greatest wealth is, I would say that the greatest wealth of parents is an educated, intelligent, well-mannered child who thinks about the future. Those who have such wealth are recognized by society as rich and powerful parents, a rich and wealthy family. Such a family will never be humiliated.” So, not economic and material wealth, but spiritual and cultural wealth is important.

As Uzbekistan moves towards becoming a developed democratic state, a just state and a prosperous life, a civil society in the modern sense that our ancestors dreamed of, it is necessary to develop and rely on the intellectual potential of young people. “We,” says I.A. Karimov, “must clearly understand that only people with general and specialized knowledge, whose conscious thinking is free from various “isms”, who are the inheritors of a modern worldview, national and universal values, will be able to build and further improve civil society.”

Spiritual and intellectual growth is based on scientific achievements and progress. Any nation that stands out from others in these areas will be among the leaders in the world, and its ideas will occupy the minds and consciousness of people. Therefore, the issues of education of citizens and increasing their intellectual potential are among the priority areas in our country.

The peculiarity of the problem is that, due to certain psychophysiological and ethnocultural characteristics, women differ from men as individuals and as a gender in obtaining knowledge and increasing their intellectual potential. These differences do not prevent them from actively participating in social life and demonstrating their cultural and creative abilities. However, it is impossible not to take into account the differences. We repeat that women and men are equal from a political and legal point of view, they are given equal opportunities to demonstrate their potential. However, they have certain characteristics in using these opportunities, in expressing themselves as free individuals, individuals, and gender.

So, what are these characteristics manifested in? We need to briefly dwell on them.

As soon as you look at the actions of people, you will see their characteristics. They manifest these characteristics in the way they speak, dress, like this or that thing, and in their attitude towards their surroundings. There are not only two sexes, but also two individuals, who are absolutely identical in these aspects. Therefore, uniqueness, the desire to preserve and express one's individuality are natural human characteristics. Therefore, women and men are neither better nor worse than each other, they are different. "The only common feature they have is that they belong to the same species. They live in different worlds, cherish different values, and follow different life systems."

This peculiarity is explained by the structure of the brain tissue, which is formed by the differentiation that lasted for millions of years - the man as a hunter, the woman as a protector of the family. "The equality of men and women is a concept of politics and morality, and science studies the differences between them."

Research in medicine, physiology, embryology shows that boys and girls begin to show their individuality in the womb. Women have long known that the birth of a girl is difficult, while a boy does not show activity. After birth, the differences and peculiarities between them begin to increase. A. Pease and B. Pease give many examples of these differences in seeing, hearing, feeling, thinking, and even in choosing objects of sexual intercourse. These differences are not antagonistic, that is, they do not set women and men against each other, but they only show that women and men are different not only as sexes, but also as individuals. These characteristics often encourage women to choose professions and types of activity that do not require physical strength, but are solved by verbal means. For example, about 80% of workers in the fields of medicine, culture, household services, and education are women. In areas that require heavy manual labor and deep focused attention, it is considered natural for men to work mainly. At the same time, 15–20% of men are inclined to a lifestyle, thinking, and activity that is characteristic of women, and 15–20% of women are inclined to a lifestyle, thinking, and activity that is characteristic of men. In order for a person to express his talents and abilities and enjoy them, he needs not just to engage in a profession, but to engage in a profession that helps him fully express these talents and abilities. A profession is necessary not only for earning a living or supporting a family, a person is forced to do it. Forcing a person to choose a profession or social role does not help to realize talent and abilities, because they contain an element of compulsion.

In the new Uzbekistan, the role of women in the process of scientific development and innovative development is extremely large. The role of women scientists in the development of science and science is incomparable. It is important to increase the socio-political activity of women in Uzbekistan, and the scope of work that has been done and needs to be done in this regard is extensive. The fact that women also have a special place in the state administration of the new Uzbekistan, and the enormous number of achievements of women in various fields in the republic, pleases one.

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