

## **Improving the Legal Basis of State Policy Regarding Youth**

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**Annotation:** In this article, the role and tasks of the Youth Affairs Agency in improving the legal foundations of the state policy on youth are highlighted based on analytical opinions.

**Keywords:** Youth policy, youth affairs agency, legal basis, reform, youth education, attention to youth, young generation, very important initiative.

### **INTRODUCTION**

As a result of the socio-political and economic reforms implemented in our country in recent years, a step has been taken to a completely new stage of development. In these years, as in all spheres, historical and far-reaching changes were made in the state policy regarding youth. During the past time, a special system was created to support young people in every way, to protect their rights and legal interests, to educate young people who are able to take responsibility for the future of our country, to be proactive and ambitious. The Youth Affairs Agency of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Youth Parliament under the Chambers of the Oliy Majlis, and the Youth Academy under the Ministry of Innovative Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan were established. "Project Factory" has started working in the regions. Ensuring the healthy growth of the young generation, receiving quality education and growing up as a well-rounded person, as well as comprehensively fostering the interest of young people in culture, art, sports, information technologies and reading books Effective work is being done on the implementation of the "Five Important Initiatives" aimed at support.

New state and non-state pre-school educational organizations, general schools, higher educational institutions, branches of prestigious foreign universities, modern IT-parks, cultural institutions and sports facilities, completely new educational facilities being established in our country - "President schools", "School of Temurbeks", "Ijod schools" serve to educate a new generation of mature personnel who are able to compete in the conditions of today's globalization.

### **MAIN PART**

On January 19, 2021, the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On approval of the concept of development of state policy regarding youth in Uzbekistan until 2025" made a sharp turn in the life of young people. Within the framework of this concept, a "Road Map" for 2021-2022 has been developed, and special attention is paid to increasing the role of young people in various spheres of society, to their comprehensive support. Today, the Ministry of Justice is carrying out many systematic works to protect the rights of young people and improve their legal literacy. The extensive work aimed at improving the legal literacy of young people, especially in remote areas, is showing its results today. This is also a sign of the introduction of new specific procedures and mechanisms for systematic work with youth policy, which is considered the foundation of the Third Renaissance.

In our country, systematic work is being carried out aimed at educating the young generation and creating all the necessary conditions for them to take an independent step into life. In recent years, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On State Policy Regarding Youth" was adopted in order to strengthen the legal foundations of state policy regarding youth. June 30 was announced as "Youth Day" in Uzbekistan. In order to encourage our dedicated young people who achieve high results and achievements in various fields, the "Brave Boy" state award and the "Builder of the Future" medal were established. Five important initiatives that include the tasks of widely involving young people in culture, art, physical education and sports, increasing their literacy in information technologies, promoting reading among young people, and ensuring employment of women is being implemented. At the same time, ensuring employment of young people by forming modern entrepreneurial skills and creating new jobs, effective prevention of delinquency and crime among minors, prevention of family disputes, strong patriotism in the young generation. and a number of problems regarding the formation of a firm citizenship position remain.

## **RESULTS**

Bringing the state policy regarding youth to a new level in Uzbekistan, developing effective solutions to problems in the field of youth, effectively organizing and coordinating the activities of competent bodies, as well as implementing the tasks set by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan at the meeting with the youth of the country on December 27, 2019 In order to do this, the Youth Affairs Agency of the Republic of Uzbekistan and its departments of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions, Tashkent city administrations and districts were established and the following were defined as the main tasks and areas of activity of the agency:

- development and implementation of a unified state policy, strategic directions and state programs in the fields and areas related to youth;
- preparation of suggestions for improving normative legal documents aimed at supporting young people in our country, protecting their legal rights and interests;
- implementation of state control over compliance with legislation in the field of youth policy;
- educating young people in the spirit of loyalty to the Motherland, respect for national and universal values, wide involvement of the growing young generation in science and innovation, "From national revival to national rise!" defining measures aimed at unification around the idea;
- active participation in the protection of the rights and freedoms, legal interests of young people, prevention of offenses and crimes among young people;
- effective cooperation with non-governmental non-profit organizations and other institutions of civil society in the process of implementing the state policy on youth;
- distribution of state grants and subsidies allocated in the form of social orders for financing youth programs, projects and scientific-research works, ensuring their targeted and effective use;
- organization of socio-legal protection and employment of orphans who have graduated from educational institutions and young people deprived of their parents' care;
- to send talented young people for education to leading foreign higher education institutions, to ensure their participation in international competitions, to widely involve the young generation in culture, art, physical education and sports, to increase their literacy in information technologies, coordination of activities aimed at the wide implementation of five important initiatives covering the tasks of promoting reading among young people, ensuring women's employment, developing their intellectual potential and talent;
- wide involvement of young people in small business and private entrepreneurship, creating additional conditions for them to master modern

- professions, digital economy skills, and assisting in the processes of providing them with work;
- development of international cooperation in the field of youth policy, taking necessary measures to increase the position of our country in the international rankings in the field of youth, systematic implementation of work with young people studying abroad;
- Development of cooperation with international financial institutions, donor countries and foreign organizations together with interested ministries and agencies on the attraction of foreign investments and advanced technologies in the fields related to youth activities. In addition to these, a number of other measures have been defined:
  - allocation of grants for innovative, practical and promising projects of young people;
  - in order to develop a strong motivation for self-development in young people in order to develop their talent and potential, to become a mature specialist in their field of interest in the future, motivational seminars involving high-profile speakers at the international level among a wide range of young people holding events;
  - in order to support youth employment in the regions, allocating subsidies for drilling (digging) wells, purchasing irrigation equipment, installing light construction greenhouses, and buying seeds and seedlings;
  - ensuring the participation of young people in international science olympiads and competitions and young entrepreneurs in international forums and fairs, helping young people enter the international labor market;
  - sending talented and active youth (first of all, children of families in need of social protection) to camps on the basis of free referrals;
  - to train young people to become qualified specialists in the relevant field in the future, including training for entrepreneurship, involving experts in the field who have achieved high results in our country;
  - organization of business accelerators on the basis of higher education institutions in all regions in order to form entrepreneurial skills of graduates;
  - Establishing a portal of the youth of Uzbekistan and forming a database of national youth policy evaluation indices and legal documents related to youth in it;
  - organizing business trips to local production and service organizations in order to interest young people in entrepreneurship and business and to teach them the practical aspects of starting such activities;
  - reimbursement of costs related to vocational training of young people, as well as costs of consulting services for providing practical assistance to young entrepreneurs in legal, accounting, marketing, branding, banking, insurance, labor and other areas;
  - organizing trade fairs;
  - Conducting remote training sessions and creating manuals aimed at teaching issues from starting a business to earning income;
  - Organizing creative competitions among talented young writers, artists and craftsmen, providing financial support for creation of works of art, examples of works of young authors, including publishing their first books.

## **DISCUSSION**

The Agency finances the activities provided for in the Program directly or by distributing state grants and subsidies to non-governmental non-profit organizations in the form of social orders.

In 2020, the agency took the following necessary measures to implement five important initiatives in the districts (cities) of the republic within the funds allocated from the state budget to the relevant sectors:

- Together with the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Uzbekistan, organize clubs in cultural centers and secondary schools to attract young people to culture and art and provide them with musical equipment;
- Together with the Ministry of Physical Education and Sports of the Republic of Uzbekistan, organize clubs in general education schools and sports facilities to promote a healthy lifestyle among young people and provide them with sports equipment;
- Establishing the activities of "Digital technology training centers" aimed at covering young people together with the Ministry of Information Technologies and Communications Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, organizing information technology circles in secondary schools and provision of computer equipment;
- In cooperation with the Center of Spirituality and Enlightenment of the Republic, the Agency for Information and Mass Communications under the Administration of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and the Union of Writers of Uzbekistan, to attract young people to reading and deliver fiction to libraries;
- Vocational training of women in order to ensure employment of women in sewing and textile enterprises together with the Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations;
- To attract unemployed youth to paid public and seasonal work by forming "Secretary Youth Detachments";
- Organization of "Youth Construction Detachments" and involvement of students of higher education institutions in paid construction work during the summer vacation;

Together with the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Ministry of Public Education, and the Ministry of Neighborhood and Family Support, volunteer groups of young volunteers were formed, whose main activities are focused on:

- Assistance to the elderly and lonely, disabled and disabled citizens;
- Working with young people with difficult upbringing, assisting in their social adjustment;

## **CONCLUSION**

In conclusion, it can be said that the Agency should systematically conduct sociological research in order to develop effective solutions to the problems faced by young people, and at the end of it, it will submit analytical documents on them to the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan every quarter. Together with the State Service Development Agency under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, within three months, he formed a reserve of young personnel with high professional potential, initiative and active participation in the implementation of reforms.

Starting from January 1, 2021, the obligations of commercial banks to the Fund for the resource funds allocated for financing projects within the framework of the State program "Youth are our future" will be re-officialized as obligations to the State budget and at the expense of the part of these obligations returned to the State budget every year Funding for the implementation of the agency's priority program tasks has been determined, and all this shows that youth policy is at the top of the agenda in our country.

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