

Scientific-theoretical foundations of learning the heritage of our ancestors in primary grades

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Abstract:

In this article, the task of raising elementary school students to become morally and morally sound, educated people is to organize education in elementary schools in many ways, to learn scientific and theoretical knowledge from our ancestors, teachers, thinkers. The application of knowledge from the current Primary classes is highlighted.

Keywords: traditions, beginnings, development, spirituality, materials.

Introduction

"The unique and unique scientific-spiritual heritage of our great ancestors should become a vital program for us in constant motion..." Shavkat MIRZIYOEV, Work on the formation of spirituality in elementary school students the task of increasing the effectiveness of all the textbooks that are published for them and the text of the textbooks, the traditions of our people that have passed the test of centuries, with laws, rules, advices, and hadiths expressing their moral views requires consistent enrichment. Currently from elementary school from the very beginning, to the values and customs of other peoples of the world the goal of forming respect and interest should also be prioritized. That's why history, traditions, views of other peoples in the textbooks the expressed texts take place, if such materials are described in the study if the tools are not created, the student must prepare them himself is appropriate. Most importantly, the level of development of these nations, to recognize the rise, creative positive aspects of their lifestyle accustoming students to learning from the lower grades, education of tolerance is important. The personality of the student is spiritual taking into account that the concept of self-sacrifice is the main factor in determining the image of each Amir Temur, a primary school teacher in the process of education, Literature, art, science, culture of great personalities like Ulugbek, Navoi, Babur With his selflessness and enthusiasm in the field of national defense it is necessary to get acquainted. The morale of students in primary grades is holistic the task of formation on the basis of the system is not only the education taught in I-IV classes enriching the content of the materials with our rich heritage, more to the students artistic, historical, memorial works that enrich their spiritual world, Uzbek and recommend reading fairy tales, short stories, stories of the peoples of the world, historical monuments, sacred sites, relics, their history, etc but also the heroes of our time, dedicated people, writers, scientists, artists, athletes with the results of their direct labor processes intends to get acquainted.

In the curriculum of primary education, special attention is paid to the subject "Music culture", which is of great importance in the spiritual and moral upbringing of the young generation. Because the national tunes and songs of our people reflect people's dreams, life experiences, rich spiritual world. We show that the potential of Uzbek national music culture in this field is extremely large in

the song "Alla". dreams and hopes lie. The lofty idea put forward in "Alla" expresses the desire of the child to be conscious, intelligent, eloquent, sweet, consistent, kind, supportive and supportive of his parents in the future, and how many generations will be formed as highly spiritual. made it one of the important tools. In this regard, it is appropriate to regularly include the lives and creative activities of our great musicians, who did not spare our musical heritage, values, traditions of mentoring, and the development of our national music art, in the curriculum and educational-methodical complexes. In order to promote the musical heritage of our famous composers - M. Mirzayev, K. Jabborov, F. Sodikov, S. Kolonov, N. Hasanov, Yu. Rajabi, in the primary education system and extracurricular educational institutions Direct participation of students in contests and events, without a doubt, forming feelings of love for our national values and great national musical heritage in them is an important tool. The main factors that help the development of students through education in primary school include: class activities, extracurricular activities, community assignments and planning of students' recreation, etc.

The following can be pointed out to the difficulties encountered in the implementation of spirituality instillation in elementary school students:

- the lack of scientifically based special manuals for teaching spirituality to elementary school students;
- the factors of interdisciplinary integration and spiritual and moral education in primary classes were not clearly communicated to the wide team of teachers; the communication between teachers working in these classes, students, parents is not included in a specific pedagogical system, it is not substantiated theoretically and practically;

- insufficient conditions have been created for the organization of educational activities and educational activities in the primary school;

- sufficient level of participation of the public is not ensured in conducting activities outside the classroom regarding spiritual and moral education;

- the special scientific research conducted on the organization of spiritual education in primary school has not been redeveloped according to the needs of the times. Improving the effectiveness of the spiritual and moral education of students in primary school envisages the following:

- the specific goals and tasks of spiritual education and interdisciplinary integration in primary classes to achieve the determination of ri- to carry out a pedagogical system created taking into account the specific characteristics of the physical and mental development of primary school students;

- taking into account the uniqueness of the process of organizing spiritual education work, taking into account the national values, customs, psychology, culture and local conditions of each school of the Uzbek people;

- introduction of person-oriented teaching technologies in the primary school education process, etc.

Proverbs are a rare spiritual wealth of our people, they encourage students to develop nationalism, to realize their identity, and teach young children to express their thoughts in a deep, concise, clear and figurative way. Proverbs express the way of life, spiritual image, faith, attitude to people and nature of the Uzbek people. The Uzbek people have always paid special attention to inculcating high moral qualities such as loyalty to the Motherland, bravery, heroism, modesty, and sincerity in the young generation; "Your country is at peace - you are at peace", "Death is afraid of a hero", "Test a young man's hero on the field", "Perfect for the humble - woe to the proud". Our nation has accumulated rich experience in raising the young generation to be spiritually mature by sharply condemning the negative qualities of some people, such as ignorance, cowardice, laziness, and greed; "If action touches a fool, he will hit himself everywhere", "An answer to a fool is silence", "A liar does not get rich, a thief does not get rich", "If you give free rein to a dishonest person, he will rob the country".

Through reading lessons in primary grades, students develop literacy skills, develop a love for books, expand their knowledge of the environment, and improve their speech and thinking. "Text" is

also a central concept in speech education. After all, the ultimate goal of speech development work in a general secondary school is to teach the student to freely express his opinion orally and in writing. At a young age, a child is impressionable and a quick receiver of all information from the environment. He tries to pronounce what he hears and use it in his speech. Therefore, from the beginning of the school year, it is necessary to determine the range of speech of elementary school students, take measures to eliminate speech defects and work on them. Vocabulary creates a foundation for students to quickly and thoroughly acquire knowledge from all subjects and master the skills provided for in educational programs. Speech culture is based on the demand to improve students' reading skills, improve their literacy, and develop their speech. Speech culture and manners have been given special importance in the spiritual development of children since ancient times.

Therefore, it is necessary to solve practical tasks aimed at improving students' speech. In this place, the 1st grade reading book is given an instructive text about our grandfather "Amir Temur" by Muhammad Ali, the first writer, through the section "We are the descendants of the greats", followed by the teachings of Amir Temur. clearly and comprehensibly explained to the students. We can use the following methods when passing the topics in the section. Students should remember the names of great thinkers: Alisher Navoi, Husayn Boykara, Abu Ali ibn Sina, Mirza Ulugbek, Babur Mirza and Amir Temur.

If we form the spiritual worldview of students starting from primary school, we should first of all take into account their interests and level of knowledge. It is known that if the age of elementary school students is 7-11 years, their interest in game activity is 75-80 percent. At this point, it is necessary to pay attention to the following statement in order to develop the spiritual worldview of students and make them mature human beings:

- to teach topics and spiritual concepts in a closely related way to develop the spiritual outlook of students.
- wide use of topics related to the works of past thinkers given in the reading classes in the formation of the spiritual worldview and providing them in an understandable way to the student.
- to find measures to achieve students' mastery of topics and independent thinking.
- creative approach to each lesson.
- appropriate and appropriate use of various methods, interactive methods, advanced pedagogical technologies in the lesson.
- to interest students in learning and mastering the subject with various didactic games.
- always be aware of methodological innovations and pedagogical experiences and apply them to the educational process.

In conclusion, it can be said that in primary grades, the foundation of knowledge acquired through reading lessons, which are one of the leading subjects of school education, is built. The proper and appropriate use of the most suitable and convenient methods and methods, advanced pedagogical technologies in developing the spiritual outlook of students, gives effective results in study and teaching. The joint creative activity of the teacher and students facilitates the learning of the topics.

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