

Issues about the Social Institution of the Family in the Development of the Country

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Abstract:

The main priorities are the development of the social sphere, providing young people with a decent education, promoting a healthy lifestyle. This article gives information about favorable investment climate which has been created in the Republic of Uzbekistan, a wide system of legal guarantees and benefits for foreign investors, and paying attention to creating good conditions to families in the society.

Keywords: experience, development, economic growth, healthy lifestyle, creation of conditions, harmonious development, upbringing, prosperous society.

In the modern period of the development of an innovative economy, great importance in the progressive development of the country is given to social policy, which is unthinkable without investment.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev proclaimed 2019 the Year of Active Investments and Social Development in his annual message to the Parliament. The President noted: "World experience shows that those countries that pursue an active investment policy achieve high success in development."

The president called investments a driver of economic growth, contributing to the development of other areas and regions of the country, attracting new technologies and highly qualified specialists. The ultimate goal of attracting investments is to improve the standard of living of every person living in Uzbekistan.

The main priorities are the development of the social sphere, providing young people with a decent education, promoting a healthy lifestyle, he noted.

Since the first years of independence, the main leitmotif of reforms in our country has been caring for a person - the most precious asset of the republic, for his health, happy childhood, youth, before which all roads are open, self-realization in the profession and creativity, worthy and joyful old age. A child is the key to a happy family, is the basis of a prosperous society.

As practice shows, the protection of the health of mother and child, the creation of conditions for the comprehensive, harmonious development and upbringing of children have been elevated in our country to the rank of state policy. The accession of Uzbekistan in 1992 to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child contributed to the formation of the legal policy of the state in the field of protecting the rights of children, based on the following principles:

- legislative provision of the rights of the child based on the principle of the supremacy of the Constitution and laws of the country;

- state support for the family in order to ensure the full-fledged upbringing of children, protect their rights, prepare them for life in society;
- responsibility of officials, citizens for violation of the rights and legitimate interests of the child, not causing harm to him;
- state support of local authorities, public associations and other organizations engaged in activities to protect the rights and legitimate interests of the child.

Of great importance in the development of the institution of mother and child is the legal and investment components. Experience shows that over the years of independence, a favorable investment climate has been created in the Republic of Uzbekistan, a wide system of legal guarantees and benefits for foreign investors, an integrated system of measures has been developed to stimulate the activities of enterprises with foreign investment, which help develop the social foundations of an innovative economy.

An illustrative example is the establishment by decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in March 1993 of the first order of independent Uzbekistan - "Soglon avlod uchun" ("For a healthy generation"). His institution pursued one of the highest goals - the upbringing of a healthy generation, the formation of a healthy lifestyle. A little later, the International Charitable Foundation "Soglon avlod uchun" was established.

The investment legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan is one of the most advanced in the system of legislation of the CIS countries, incorporating the main provisions of international investment law, in particular, the provisions on guaranteeing the rights of foreign investors, providing certain preferences for investors and others.

The achievements in the development of the social institution of mother and child in Uzbekistan are evidenced only by the fact that the republic has achieved the achievement of the UN Millennium Development Goals in the field of reducing infant and maternal mortality. Not to mention the fact that the national model "Healthy Mother - Healthy Child" has predetermined many transformations in the national health care and is almost the central idea of many new initiatives.

In recent years, Uzbekistan has achieved new achievements in this area:

improving legislation in the field of family protection, motherhood and childhood, continued work to create the necessary social, living and medical conditions for residents of remote and hard-to-reach rural areas, especially for women;

further strengthening of the material and technical base and personnel potential of medical institutions, improving the quality of service and medical culture of the population, popularizing physical culture and sports among young people, and developing the appropriate infrastructure.

Special attention, of course, will be paid to the employment of the younger generation, especially girls, the allocation of soft loans to young families and those wishing to open their own business. Maternal and child health protection includes many aspects:

first aid and emergency care,

hospital treatment,

regular preventive examinations,

immunoprophylaxis and screening diagnostics,

covering all parts of the healthcare system,

including specialized medical services. This contributes to positive outcomes in maternal and child health.

Thanks to the implementation of a number of investment projects, during the period of independent development, Uzbekistan has achieved impressive success in reducing maternal and child mortality, improving the sanitary and epidemiological situation and in other areas of healthcare. An example of this is the radical reform of the healthcare system, the formation of a

national model for the protection of maternal and child health, the high efficiency of which is recognized throughout the world. Through the creation of specialized medical centers, a wide network of primary health care institutions, including rural medical centers, and the transition to the principles of family medicine, the population has been provided with wide access to qualified medical care.

In the modern period, a network of screening centers is successfully operating in the country, guarding the health of young mothers and their babies.

The investment policy of Uzbekistan is implemented in the construction and reconstruction of sports facilities, which are necessary to attract young people to sports and familiarize them with a healthy lifestyle.

It is not without reason that UNICEF's "Social Monitoring" studies note that the volume of public spending on health care, school and vocational education in Uzbekistan is the largest among the countries of Central Asia, and in terms of a number of indicators of the well-being of mothers and children, our country has surpassed the recommendations of international forums in the near future.

However, despite the obvious and tangible results, the current system of ensuring the interests of children requires further modernization and transfer to a new, higher level. In this regard, a very large responsibility for the formation of children's health is assigned to the health care system. There is no doubt that in the coming years there will be increased attention to equipping medical institutions, primarily those involved in protecting the health of mothers and children, with the most advanced equipment, providing them with qualified personnel, and further strengthening their material and technical base.

Issues related to raising the level of preventive measures and the quality of medical services, especially in rural areas, improving the quality of medical examinations of people entering into marriage, and increasing the responsibility of specialists conducting them, continue to remain relevant. An important task is to improve the activities of preschool educational institutions, work to strengthen the institution of the family. Much attention in our country is paid to the implementation of the national vaccination program, which contributes to the timely detection and prevention of the spread of dangerous infectious diseases that pose a threat to human life.

Great attention and care on the part of the state are given to children with special needs. Measures to protect the rights of persons with disabilities and children with disabilities are aimed at ensuring their right to education, upbringing and comprehensive development, rehabilitation, adaptation and integration into society.

Investment activity also plays an important role in the labor activity of women.

Some events help to discuss issues of business promotion, development of regional partnerships, introduction of innovative approaches to support women's entrepreneurship, creation of conditions for the comprehensive development of women, their active participation in the life of the country, development of the national economy and ensuring its competitiveness in the world economic market.

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