

ELIMINATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS OF WASTES RELEASED AROUND THE WORLD

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Abstract: Among the main problems are depletion of the ozone layer, global warming, atmospheric air pollution, pollution of the world's oceans and reduction of biological diversity living on earth. The problem of atmospheric pollution can also be included among the most acute environmental problems of concern to the world community.

Key words: atmosphere, environment, waste, ecology, energy, carbon.

Atmospheric air as a component of natural resources is a national asset and is protected by the state. Air pollution has always been a concern due to its harmful effects on human health. Air pollution has a negative impact on human health and is one of the causes of allergies and respiratory system diseases. That is why the quality of the air we breathe is very important. Almost every large city has high levels of pollutants in its atmosphere, which have a negative impact on the ecosystem and public health.

Environmental problems intensified especially in the second half of the 20th century. Among the main reasons for this, the following can be included: firstly, the satisfaction of secondary needs aimed at the unlimited increase in consumption in developed countries, and secondly, the rapid industrial modernization of developing countries. Among the main environmental problems are the depletion of the ozone layer, global warming, atmospheric air pollution, pollution of the world's oceans and the reduction of biological diversity living on earth. All such problems are interrelated and can be divided only conditionally. The problem of atmospheric pollution can also be included among the most acute environmental problems of a transboundary nature that pose a threat to humanity and are of concern to the entire world community. The United States is the main cause of emissions in the world. China is also rapidly approaching this country today. And Germany is the main source of pollution in Europe. Large megacities are mainly affected by air pollution, this damage is related to the release of waste gases.

Asian and African countries are characterized by an intensive increase in emissions compared to other contingents. China and India, which are of particular concern to the world community, use coal as the main source of energy, and the scale of its production within the region is constantly increasing. And as a result, the expansion of coal production, in turn, causes an increase in the release of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.

The following are the effects of atmospheric pollution on the human organism, animals and plants. Our planet is unique and unique, and all living creatures living there are inextricably linked with the

atmosphere. Therefore, it is necessary to prevent air pollution. The most important measures to prevent air pollution are:

One of the best ways to combat air pollution is greening of cities and surroundings: parks, flower gardens, cultural and recreational parks, avenues, tree groves, forests, enterprises and similar places. All of these are of great sanitary-hygienic and aesthetic importance, they are added to the construction-architectural complex of the city and play a very important role in the protection of atmospheric air.

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