

## **Analysis of Women's Activities in Uzbekistan**

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**Abstract:** This article summarizes the decisions and laws adopted in the Republic of Uzbekistan during the years of independence to support women and their activities in every way. The analysis of scientific researches that shed light on the participation of women in socio-economic and political processes in Uzbekistan is presented. Also, information is provided about articles by foreign scientists who have commented on the issues of gender equality.

**Keywords:** UN, gender, family, social sphere, economic sphere, sociological.

The social and political processes taking place in the world have a positive effect on the position of women in society. This situation, which began in the second half of the 20th century, significantly changed the role of women in the world, radical changes occurred in the legal status of women, and the idea of gender equality began to conquer people's minds. In many countries, the role of women has changed significantly compared to many other centuries. For this reason, in order to create ample opportunities for women to work based on the principle of gender equality, the United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women of December 18, 1979, on the Political Rights of Women of August 30, 1997, for work of equal value Conventions on the equality of men and women have been adopted to ensure that they fully realize the potential of women for the development of their countries and humanity. This process requires a deep study of the role of women in society.

Retrospective analysis of the social status and roles of women in the historically formed economic systems in the world, determination of the main directions of the implementation of the functions of the social role of women in the transitional economy, forecasting the prospects for the development of the functions of the social role of women in the near future, assessing the state of gender research in modern society, social issues of the emergence of women's problems - scientific research aimed at determining the specific characteristics of its economic aspects is being carried out. Also, at the UN level, the adoption of documents on the provision of political and social rights of women in the life of society, the development of a plan of measures for the protection of women based on the social environment of each region, additions and changes to them based on the needs of the time Improvements are being made through input.

Based on the experience of the developed countries of the world, based on the principle of gender equality, special attention is paid to the rights and freedoms of women in all fields in the Development Strategy adopted in Uzbekistan in recent years. Also, "...in our country, ensuring women's rights, gender equality, protecting family, motherhood and childhood, developing entrepreneurship among women, creating new jobs for them, improving working and living conditions has become a priority of state policy." In this regard, the scientific analysis of the work being done to increase the social and economic activities of women in the regions and the place of women in the changes in cultural life is of urgent importance. No. PF-5325 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 2, 2018 "On measures to fundamentally

improve activities in the field of supporting women and girls and strengthening the family institution", February 22, 2019 "On measures to support the conduct of sociological research by the state" No. PF-5667, dated March 7, 2019 "On measures to further strengthen the guarantees of women's labor rights and support entrepreneurship" No. PQ-4235 Resolution, dated February 18, 2020 "Enhancing the social and moral environment in society Decree No. PF-5938 "On measures to further support the neighborhood institution and bring the system of work with family and women to a new level", "Strategy for achieving gender equality in the Republic of Uzbekistan" until 2030, adopted on May 28, 2021. In addition, this research work is based on the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on January 28, 2022 "On the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" No. This research work serves to a certain extent in the implementation of the tasks defined in the Decision PQ-146 "on measures to improve the support system" and other regulatory legal documents related to the field.

In our country, many scientific and research works have been carried out in the fields of history, social philosophy, jurisprudence, and economics in order to analyze the activities of women in the life of society. In the early years of independence, there were few studies on this topic, and after 2005, the number of scientific studies and literature on women and their place in the life of the society increased. Accordingly, it is appropriate to divide the literature covering the activities of women in the social, economic and cultural life of Surkhandarya region into two groups.

The first group includes literature created during the years of independence. In particular, many scientific articles and monographs of the scientist, professor D.A. Alimova, who started the initial scientific research in this direction, started the historiography of this field. In her research, D. Alimova defined the activities of women in social processes and their position in ensuring the family and its strength, and stated her thoughts on this in the scientific results of her research. Doctor of History, professor D.B. Bobojonova's scientific research focused on social problems of women, creation of new jobs for them and problems of unemployment. In her numerous scientific studies, articles and monographs, Professor Ya.A. Abdullaeva addressed the issue of raising the educational and cultural level of women in the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Republic of Karakalpakstan, the way women have traveled in the recent and distant past, the shortcomings in this regard and their fair solution. has been mentioned separately and has stated his necessary conclusions in this direction.

G. J. In Ganiyeva's research, in the years of independence, women's issues were solved in the state policy, the role of women in the management system, the factor of women in the new economic process in Uzbekistan, the role of women in family and youth education, women's migration, and the issue of solving various problems between them.

D. P. In the conclusions of the results of scientific research, Ataeva cited the factors of women's modernization of the country and the increase of women's activity in socio-political processes, the reforms carried out to increase the status of women in the society during the years of independence.

In addition to these, many female research scientists have analyzed issues such as the role of women in socio-economic life and the role of state and non-state commercial organizations in protecting it, migration processes, and the impact of environmental conditions on women's lives.

In the field of social philosophy, jurisprudence and economics, a number of research works were conducted on the issue of women. In particular, M. Kholmatova's doctoral dissertation in the social-philosophical direction philosophically researched the role of women in the formation of the spiritual environment of the family, the role of women in raising a mature generation and the problems in this process, national values specific to the family.

During the years of independence, a series of monographs devoted to the history of Surkhandarya were published, and the issues of women's role and active movement in the life of the society were partially covered.

The second group consists of literature created in foreign countries. The created literature is notable for its focus on the reforms aimed at wide involvement of women in all aspects of society and ensuring their active participation in the spheres. American expert Odra Shallal conducted her scientific research and gave necessary conclusions about women's entrepreneurship and their activity in economic processes in foreign literature. Gail Tzemax Lemmon conducted his research on the role of women in the management of society, paying special attention to the issues of increasing their activity in the management system and ensuring their free activity in this management. In addition, many of E. Heath's scientific articles focused on gender equality and specific methods of increasing women's activity in society.

Adelheit Sievert-Staudeti, professor of Goethe University, has statistically analyzed the activity of women in the cultural spheres and their share in the spheres of the educational system in her scientific researches and articles. It can be observed that scientific research on ways to solve the problems of women and girls in the society has attracted the attention of world scientists. The active participation of women of Uzbekistan in socio-economic reforms based on the Uzbek model in the conditions of transition to market relations was positively studied by Russian scientists M. Gafarli and A. Kasaev. It is a fact that new steps will be taken in the development of Uzbekistan, which is renewed by solving many problems, by applying this process to the activities of Surkhandarya women, and it is appropriate to study it at a separate research level.

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