

Ongoing Drug and Human Trafficking Reforms

Akhmedov Farhod Saidalievich

Vocational training faculty of the Vocational training institute, teacher of the cycle of special sciences, lieutenant colonel

As a result of the reforms carried out in our country in recent years, a number of important works have been carried out in the fight against drug and human trafficking, and new work methods are being implemented in the early prevention of crimes and the fight against violations.

Cooperation between state bodies and public organizations in the early prevention of crimes and fighting against violations has been strengthened, and modern information and communication technologies have been widely introduced., such as drug addiction, psychotropic substances, and human trafficking, which spread throughout the entire Kurrai land in the following centuries, are a concern of all of us today.

Addiction threatens not only the addicts, but the entire society. That's why every year June 26 is declared as the International Anti-Drug Day.

In this regard, events are constantly being held in our Republic. In particular, activities are held in cooperation with representatives of all fields, in higher educational institutions, lyceums and colleges, schools and other educational institutions, and educational activities are regularly conducted among young people.

The most valuable wealth for a person is health. Its preservation is entrusted to each of us. One of the most important goals is to preserve and protect human life, mind, and health in Islam.

The future of any country is directly related to the level of education and upbringing of the young generation in the form of young people, more precisely, their physical and spiritual maturity. To achieve this, the political, social, moral and legal level of society members, including young people, must be at a high level.

At the level of state policy, attention is being paid to the development of young people in our country. In this regard, the President of the country Sh.M. Mirziyoev emphasized that " in today's complex times, raising young people to be physically and spiritually perfect people remains an extremely important task for us."

Based on this priority task, various measures are regularly implemented in our country to develop young people physically and spiritually, to develop their legal consciousness and culture, and to increase their legal activity.

In particular, the Decree on the State Program "Youth is our future" signed by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on June 27, 2018 was an important document aimed at increasing the efficiency of work in this regard. With this Decree, the "Youth - our future" fund was established and this

it was determined that the fund will provide preferential loans and property leasing through commercial banks for the implementation of business initiatives, startups, ideas and projects of young people at an annual rate of 7 percent.

Today, a strong legal framework has been created in the country to protect the rights and interests of young people, to create the necessary conditions and opportunities for them, and this system is being improved in line with the requirements of the times.

In particular, more than 40 legal documents related to youth have been adopted by the parliament, and more than 30 international legal documents have been ratified.

In addition, the promotion of 5 important initiatives by the head of state on the establishment of efforts in the social, spiritual and educational spheres on a systematic basis opened another new stage in the history of Uzbekistan in the field of youth education.

The first initiative serves to increase the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other types of art, and to reveal their talent.

The second initiative is aimed at physical training of young people and creation of necessary conditions for them to demonstrate their abilities in the field of sports.

The third initiative is aimed at organizing the effective use of computer technologies and the Internet among the population and young people.

The fourth initiative is aimed at organizing systematic work on raising the morale of young people and widely promoting reading among them.

The fifth initiative refers to issues of employment of women.

To be sure, today 40% of the country's population are children under 18 years old, 64% are young people under 30 years old, to raise a mature generation for Uzbekistan, to give them confidence as the decisive force of our tomorrow, and also to ensure peace and tranquility in their lives, including in society. We all know how urgent a task it is to maintain public order, to ensure active participation in the fight against crimes of any kind.

However, despite the fact that such conditions and opportunities are being created for young people in the country, there are still young people who fall under the influence of an unhealthy environment. Consumption of narcotics and psychotropic substances, especially among young people, is a very sad situation.

According to the resolution adopted by the UN General Assembly on December 7, 1987, the International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking is celebrated annually on June 26. According to analysts, the widespread use of drugs causes a number of social problems. In particular, it causes demographic tragedies, crime is prominent in socio-economic life. The UN General Assembly recognizes that, despite the measures taken, drug and human trafficking remains a problem in the world. This problem is still seen as a serious threat.

According to statistics, more than 500 million people in the world are addicted to drugs. Most of them are under 30 years old. More than 200,000 people die as a result of this every year. At the same time, 57 percent of crimes committed in the world are contributed by drug addicts. Therefore, in order to strengthen the fight against drug addiction, the conventions "On narcotic substances", "Psychotropic substances" and "On combating the illegal circulation of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances" were adopted by the UN.

According to the data, 1.3 percent of deaths recorded among people aged 15 to 64 years are caused by drug addiction. 211,000 deaths a year are caused by drug addiction. The average age of those who die from drug addiction in Europe is 35 years. According to experts, 1.6 million people will get AIDS as a result of drug addiction. 7.2 million people are infected with the hepatitis C virus. 1.2 million people are infected with the hepatitis B virus.

More than 29 million people worldwide suffer from drug-related illnesses. Drug use is clearly seen as a threat to public health and public safety. In a number of countries, one cannot turn a blind eye to the fact that this disease hinders the sustainable development of society.

In particular, large sums of money are spent on the treatment of drug addicts. These funds are allocated from the state budget. According to experts' calculations, today one out of every six drug addicts has access to treatment. An average of 35 billion dollars is spent a year for their treatment. The costs allocated for their treatment are on their way. But it is not necessary to forget that they threaten the life of the society. For this reason, drug addicts are recognized as a problem creator for social life , in addition to the health care system .

Stopping the illegal drug trade is one of the main tasks in the fight against drug addiction. International law enforcement organizations, including Interpol and the World Customs Organization, cooperate in the fight against transnational drug trafficking . According to experts, the turnover of illegal drug trade is from 300 billion to 800 billion dollars in one year.

Drug trade and organized crime pose a great threat to the economic and political stability of Asian, African, and Latin American countries. Drug addiction is one of the most dangerous forms of modern life . Every day , thousands of people fall into the terrible trap of drug addiction.

Uzbekistan pays special attention to the full fulfillment of its obligations to the international community in the fight against the illegal circulation of drugs. Strong legal frameworks have been developed in our country to fight against the scourge of drug addiction, which leads to other evils .

It should be noted that in February 1995, our country became a member of the United Nations Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961 , the Convention of 1971 on Psychotropic Substances , and the 1988 Convention on Combating Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances . has been

In addition, in 1999, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan " On Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances " was adopted , according to this law, narcotic drugs and criminal liability is established against any forms of illegal handling of psychotropic substances.

Although strict measures are being taken against the sale and consumption of narcotic drugs in our country, today the illegal circulation of narcotic drugs remains one of the most dangerous and pressing problems . Drug dealers use new methods and tricks to continue selling the poison . In order to realize their nefarious goals, they are killing young people who have not yet formed a worldview and are prone to being influenced by others.

According to the results of the analysis *prevention* of lack of control, carelessness, law violations among young people , protecting them from negative effects, combating drug addiction, which is considered one of the most dangerous crimes, recognized by humanity as the " plague of the century " , and especially preventing the young generation from falling into the trap of this disease. is considered one of the current issues.

In Uzbekistan today, there is an increase in the number of cases of people abandoning traditional drugs, especially psychotropic and strong-acting substances. The consumption of tramadol and the newly developed drugs tropicamide is also increasing among young adults . Under their influence, serious crimes are committed by young people.

Unfortunately, nowadays there are cases of consumption of drugs containing narcotic drugs (" Tramadol " , " Nalbuphine " , etc.) and psychoactive drugs (" Lirika " , " Regapen " , " Galara " , etc.) and the spirit of our youth. and despite the fact that all conditions have been created for them to become physically healthy, to acquire modern knowledge and profession, it is a pity that they commit crimes related to narcotics and enter the path of drug addiction.

Addiction is not only a problem for one person, but also a headache for their family and society . In recent years, a comprehensive fight against drug addiction has been carried out in the countries of the world. Various events are held for him. In this, social advertising is widely used. The most important thing is to promote a healthy lifestyle A lot of work is being done in the city.

Humanity is reaching new heights of development. However, there are still some factors that threaten the future of peoples and nations in the world. One such danger is the scourge of drug addiction. International cooperation is important in fighting against this disease, which has become a global problem.

" inherited " to us from the last century, threaten the future of humanity. In particular, international terrorism , extremist, fundamentalist and separatist attacks under the guise of religion, drug trade (drug business), human trafficking are considered.

's population spends on food, clothing, housing, education and medical services. The saddest thing is that drug addiction is causing serious crimes, destruction of families and nation's gene pool.

The main part of the black drug distributed on the world market is grown in Afghanistan, and the attempt to smuggle it to the West through the countries of Central Asia is getting stronger every year. Therefore, in our country, we are looking at the issue of the fight against the consumption of narcotics and their illegal circulation as one of the issues that will solve the future of the state and the nation. A number of laws and international agreements have been adopted to combat this disease .

In conclusion, it should be noted that there are few people who trick teenagers into becoming victims of drug addiction at a time when their worldview is just being formed, when they should spend all their energy on learning, researching, and learning a trade. Each person should fight against drug addiction, which is drying up the pillow of many families, and protect himself from external influences . Our growing children are the future heirs of Uzbekistan, whose past is ancient, whose soil is golden, and whose sky is clear . Let's bring them up in such a healthy environment, placing good concepts in their hearts, so that no external negative attacks and black vices can attract them .