

The Role of Pharmaceutical Organizations in the Delivery of Drugs to the Population by the State

Khudoyberganova Mavjuda Khamrakulovna

Teacher of “Administrative and Financial Law”

Department of Tashkent State University of Law

E-mail: m.xudoyberganova@tsul.uz

ANNOTATION

The article examines the activities of the relevant state bodies, organizations and enterprises for the development and improvement of the system of providing the population and medical institutions of our country with cheap, high-quality medicines and medical products, coordination and control of the pharmaceutical activities of pharmacies. The article analyzes the reforms aimed at the further development of the pharmaceutical industry, improving the provision of the population with cheap and high-quality medicines and medical products as one of the priority areas for the development of the social sphere. In this article will be studied legal activity and responsibility of JSC "Dori-Darmon", the Agency for the Development of the Pharmaceutical Industry and the State Unitary Enterprise "O`zmedimpeks". Through these studies, the role of relevant government agencies, organizations and enterprises in the development and improvement of the system for providing the population with quality medicines and medical products in the country, coordination and control of pharmaceutical activities of pharmacies will be focused on specific tasks. Proposals will be developed to prevent duplication of powers, as well as to eliminate conditions for corruption in the procurement of medicines.

Keywords. Medicines, pharmaceutical activities, pharmacies, medicines of social importance, state pharmacy, rural health centers, pharmaceutical industry, medical equipment, government powers, modernization.

Improving the healthy lifestyle of citizens is one of the foundations of the reforms in the social sphere carried out in our country.

Pharmaceuticals as one of the priorities for the development of the social sector, as defined in the Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021, approved by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-4947 dated February 7, 2017 the issues of further development of the industry, improvement of supply of cheap, high-quality medicines and medical supplies to the population and medical institutions, prevention of unjustified increase in the prices of medicines [1] Also, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Provision of favorable conditions for the rapid development of the pharmaceutical industry approved by the decision PQ-3532 of February 14, 2018 "On additional measures for the rapid development of the pharmaceutical industry" According to Section 2 of the Roadmap on providing,

measures to increase the number of Social Pharmacies and further improve their activities, which provide for the purchase and sale of drugs at low prices, have been defined [2]. In our country, the role of relevant state bodies, organizations and enterprises in ensuring the development and improvement of the system of providing the population with high-quality medicines and medical supplies, coordination and control of the pharmaceutical activities of pharmacy institutions is of great importance. Examples of these are the joint-stock company "Dori-Darmon", the Agency for the Development of the Pharmaceutical Network, and the state unitary enterprises "Uzmedimpeks". Below we will study their activities separately.

Joint-stock company "Dori-Darmon" is a leading wholesale-retail enterprise in the dynamically developing pharmaceutical market of Uzbekistan. One of the main tasks of the joint-stock company "Dori-Darmon" (hereinafter - "Dori-Darmon" JSC) is to provide the population of the Republic of Uzbekistan with quality drugs and medical supplies, as well as to coordinate the activities of pharmacy institutions that are part of the company, is to create a unified republican information system on the resources of pharmaceutical products.

"Dori-Darmon" JSC began its initial activity in the period of the Turkestan ASSR. From its establishment to the present, we can divide the history of its activity into the following 3 periods:

1. The pre-independence period (1925-1994).
2. The period of independence (1994-2005)
3. The period of modernization (from 2005 to the present).

The period before independence (1925-1994).

JSC "Dori-Darmon" is considered the legal successor of the General Pharmacy Department of Uzbekistan and started its initial activity in 1925. In the pre-independence period, this department was considered the only main state pharmacy that provided the population of the Uzbek SSR with medicines and medical supplies. The period from the establishment of the company to the reorganization of the Republic "Pharmacy" as a production association was one of the first steps in the reform of pharmaceutical activity.

After the establishment of the Uzbek SSR on October 27, 1924, the Department of Pharmacy was established under the People's Commissariat of Health in February 1925 as the only organization providing the population with medicines and medical supplies. The scope of management of the department included 34 pharmacies, a central pharmacy warehouse, and a control and analysis laboratory. Later, due to the expansion of the pharmacy network, in November 1938, the Department of Pharmacy of Uzbekistan was reorganized as the General Department of Pharmacy of Uzbekistan.

In order to further improve the medical assistance to the rural population of Uzbekistan, since 1938, pharmacy points were established under rural medical districts, and by the end of 1940, the system of the General Pharmacy Department of Uzbekistan had 172 pharmacies, 398 pharmacy points, 20 a pharmacy store, 76 pharmacy kiosks, 5 pharmacy warehouses, 6 control-analytical laboratories and one galen-packaging laboratory operated. In the period from 1971 to 1977, more than 140 model pharmacies were built and

130 pharmacies have been moved to new comfortable and cozy buildings.

In June 1978, the Central City Training and Production Pharmacy was opened in Tashkent. By the beginning of 1981, there were 1,500 pharmacies (1,016 of them in rural areas), 3,434 pharmacy points (217 of them - first group), 25 pharmacy stores, 14 pharmacies in the system of the General Pharmacy Department of the Ministry of Health. there was a warehouse and 14 control-analytical laboratories.

In 1987, there were 1,995 business pharmacies in the Republic, including 1,333 pharmacies in rural areas and 6,477 pharmacy branches. There were pharmacies located in 445 hospitals in treatment and prevention institutions.

In 1988, the General Pharmacy Department of the Republic of Uzbekistan was reorganized as the Republican "Pharmaceutical" production association. In order to develop and improve the system of providing the population of the Republic of Uzbekistan with medicines and medical supplies, the Cabinet of Ministers of March 11, 1994 "On the privatization and privatization of the pharmacy institutions of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan According to the decision No. 132 of the Ministry of Health, the "Pharmacy" Republican Production Association (hereinafter - RICHB) was changed to the "Dori-Darmon" state joint-stock association [3].

With the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 132 of March 11, 1994, in connection with the transformation of "Pharmacy" RICHB into "Dori-darmon" state joint-stock association, the main tasks of the association are to develop and improve the system of providing the population with medicines and medical supplies, ensuring coordination and control of pharmaceutical activities of pharmacy institutions, developing and approving methodological, instructional and regulatory documents on the issues of receiving, storing, accounting and selling medicines, and controlling their quality.

"Dori-darmon" state joint-stock association includes a special control-analytical service, as well as pharmacy institutions established on the basis of the relevant pharmacy institutions of "Pharmacy" RICHB.

Based on the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 132 dated March 11, 1994, a special control-analytical service was established within the association in order to prevent the preparation, purchase, storage and sale of untested medicines. Also, on the basis of a total of 175 pharmacies within the "Pharmacy" RIB, 35 were reorganized as private, 112 collective and joint-stock pharmacies, and 28 budget and economic pharmacies within hospitals were not privatized, and treatment and prevention facilities were transformed into drugs. - the state supply of medicines and medical supplies was maintained.

The period of independence (1994-2005). In order to further improve management in the system of purchase and sale of medicines and medical products in our country, to improve the provision of medicines to the population of the republic and treatment-prophylactic institutions, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 22, 2003 No. PF-3366 "Xo Decree No. 131 of the Cabinet of Ministers dated May 20, 2005 "On improving the system of public administration bodies" on the transformation of the state joint-stock association "Dori-Darmon" into the joint-stock company "Dori-Darmon" based on the decision, "Dori-darmon" state-joint-stock association was reorganized into "Dori-darmon" joint-stock company with a 36.1% state share[4,5]. As a result, with this decision, 8 joint-stock companies and 8 enterprises and organizations were merged into the company, including 15 wholesale warehouses, 197 pharmacies and 366 branches.

Modernization period (2005-2020).

Today, JSC "Dori-Darmon" is becoming a leading company supplying pharmaceutical products to the market of Uzbekistan. The company includes 8 joint-stock companies and 10 limited liability companies, including 17 warehouses, 233 pharmacies and 1994 branches of pharmacy institutions, 15 analytical laboratories. 70 percent of pharmacy branches are located in rural medical centers, mountainous and remote districts of the republic. Today, JSC "Dori-Darmon" and its regional divisions have established 2,222 social pharmacies, most of which are located in rural family polyclinics and rural medical centers in remote areas. There are also 45 social pharmacies located in family polyclinics and multidisciplinary polyclinics in Tashkent. "Dori-Darmon" JSC for several years has been implementing state programs for providing medical facilities of the Ministry of Health with medical drugs for the treatment of socially important diseases at the expense of targeted budget funds.

In accordance with the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 849 of October 22, 2018, a budget loan in the amount of 150 billion soums was allocated to JSC "Dori-Darmon" and the income received at the end of 2017, as an exception, excluding dividends it was allowed to increase the financial stability of the company and then direct it to capitalize the authorized capital of JSC "Dori-darmon" [6].

In 2020, the financial indicators of JSC "Dori-Darmon" increased significantly and received a net profit of 30.7 billion soums. This indicator is quite different compared to the previous 2 years, during the past years the company was working mainly at a loss.

On December 7, 2020, a joint decision of the Ministry of Health and the Ministry of Higher Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted, and drugs to fight against the coronavirus disease in all higher education institutions from the "Dori-Darmon" chain of pharmacies purchase was determined.

JSC "Dori-Darmon" pharmacy chain distributes medicines and medical supplies to privileged patients free of charge. The list of 13 diseases and the list of persons providing free medical care in ambulatory conditions was approved by the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 204 dated July 22, 2013 [7]. "1002" information of "Dori-Darmon" AK network, which provides detailed information about the availability of drugs and medical products in 100 pharmacies in Tashkent city, in order to improve services for residents of Tashkent city, including privileged patients. information service is established.

Pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("UZFARMSANOAT") state joint-stock concern. In order to coordinate the activities of associations, enterprises, organizations that produce medicines and biological substances, to further develop the pharmaceutical industry and to better meet the needs of the population of the republic for medicinal substances, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 02, 1993 No. PF-609 "O The Decree "On the establishment of the state-joint-stock concern of the pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("Uzfarmsanoat") and Cabinet of Ministers No. 290 of June 17, 1993 "Pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("Uzfarmsanoat") On the basis of the decision "On the establishment of a state-owned joint-stock concern and issues of its activity", the pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("Uzfarmsanoat") state-joint-stock concern was established[8,9]. It was decided that the concern will report to the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The concern included 26 production enterprises (18 joint, 2 foreign, 6 private) and 3 scientific research institutes (Uzbek Chemical and Pharmaceutical Institute, Tashkent Institute of Vaccines and Serums, Eastern Medicine Institute) .

By the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 11, 1993 No. 542 "On approval of the charter of the state-joint joint-stock concern of the pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("Uzfarmsanoat"), the charter of JSC "Uzfarmsanoat" was adopted. done[10].

Subsequently, this decision was adopted by the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 300 of June 17, 1997 "On changing some of the decisions of the Government on the concern "Uzfarmsanoat" and considering some of them as having lost their validity. has lost its force in accordance with the decision "on"[11].

Pharmaceutical Network Development Agency.

In order to improve the conditions for the development of pharmaceutical activities, to further increase the level of provision of affordable, high-quality drugs, medical supplies and medical equipment to the population and healthcare institutions, to introduce a unified system of coordination of their production, import and sale, 2017 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan

In accordance with the Decree No. 5229 of November 7 "On measures to fundamentally improve the management system of the pharmaceutical network" under the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Agency for the Development of the Pharmaceutical Network (hereinafter - the Agency) was established[12]. This Agency is responsible for the development and implementation of a strategy for the sustainable development of the pharmaceutical industry, including through the introduction of public-private partnerships, coordinating the activities of pharmaceutical enterprises and organizations, providing the population and state health institutions with drugs, medical supplies and the tasks of implementation of the programs of provision of medical equipment were assigned. State Center for Expertise and Standardization of Medicines, Medical Products and Medical Techniques of the Ministry of Health, Uzbek Chemical and Pharmaceutical Scientific Research Institute of JSC "Uzfarmsanoat", Tashkent Scientific Research Institute of Vaccines and Serums, Scientific Research Institute "Sharq Medicine" - the research institute was transferred to the Agency. In connection with the transfer of the property of "Uzfarmsanoat" JSC to the agency, the activity of the concern was terminated. Also, the republican foreign economic state enterprise "Uzmedexport" belonging to the Ministry of Health was renamed as the state unitary enterprise "Uzmedimpeks" and included in the agency.

As a result, 2017 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan The following organizational structure of the agency was approved by the decision No. 993 of December 18 "On the organization of the activities of the pharmaceutical network development agency under the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan"[13].

In recent years, a number of complex measures have been implemented at the level of state administration to systematically improve pharmaceutical activities in order to provide the population of our country with sufficient quality and affordable drugs, medical supplies and medical equipment (hereinafter referred to as pharmaceutical products). , favorable conditions were created for the development of the local pharmaceutical industry. Despite this, the insufficient production capacity of pharmaceutical products throughout our country, their narrow range, cannot fully satisfy the needs of the domestic market for drugs. In addition, the fact that pharmaceutical products produced by local enterprises cannot fully meet the requirements of international standards limits their competitiveness in the foreign market and the export potential of the industry. As a result, the need for imported goods is increasing.

In order to eliminate the above-mentioned shortcomings, a number of reforms were implemented to fundamentally improve the Agency's activities. In particular, by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5707 dated April 10, 2019, "Uzmedimpex" DUK was transferred from the Agency to the structure of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and medicines of the Ministry of Health and control over the production, preparation and wholesale trade of medical products, as well as the functions of licensing of pharmaceutical activities were transferred to the Agency[14].

Also, rapid development of the production network of innovative and high-quality pharmaceutical products in our country, satisfaction of the population's needs for these products, attraction of foreign investments, retraining of pharmaceutical specialists based on international educational standards, as well as production volumes of local manufacturers and in order to expand the export potential, in accordance with the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2020 No. PQ-4574, "Tashkent Pharma Park" innovative research and production pharmaceutical cluster Directorate of scientific-production pharmaceutical cluster was established and coordination of its activities was entrusted to the Agency[15].

Based on the above-mentioned legislative documents, based on the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 78 of February 17, 2021, by amending the Government's decision No. 993 of December

18, 2017, today the following new regulations of the Agency for the Development of the Pharmaceutical Network under the Ministry of Health The revised organizational structure was confirmed (Fig. 3) [16].

"Uzmedimpeks" state unitary enterprise. "Uzmedimpeks" state unitary enterprise is considered the legal successor of "Uzmedexport" Republican foreign economic state enterprise, and today, according to the list determined by the Ministry of Health, socially important drugs and medical products, state health is the sole supplier of medical equipment and medical vehicles for storage institutions and organizations, as well as an agent for their storage, processing and delivery.

On July 14, 1995, the enterprise was registered with the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Uzbekistan as the republican foreign trade association "Uzmedexport" on the economic account.

It was registered with the number 688, and later, by the order of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 561 dated November 24, 1997, it was re-established as the "Ozmedeksport" republic foreign economic state enterprise. was established and transferred to the organizational structure of the ministry.

In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 7, 2017 No. 5229 "On measures to fundamentally improve the management system of the pharmaceutical network", the Agency for the Development of the Pharmaceutical Network under the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan in connection with its establishment, the republican foreign economic state enterprise "Uzmedexport" was renamed as the state unitary enterprise "Uzmedimpeks" and was transferred from the organizational structure of the Ministry of Health to the agency[17]. As a result, this enterprise began to be managed as a state unitary enterprise of the Pharmaceutical Network Development Agency under the Ministry of Health "Uzmedimpeks".

Although the transfer of the enterprise from one organization to another was carried out in order to provide the population with high-quality and affordable drugs and medical products of social importance, to fully satisfy the needs of the domestic market for pharmaceutical products, in practice, the production capacity is insufficient. and the narrow range of domestic pharmaceutical products did not allow to fully satisfy the needs of the domestic market. The fact that the pharmaceutical products of local enterprises could not meet the requirements of the international standard caused their almost no place in the foreign market, and a large share of meeting the needs of the domestic market was realized at the expense of imported goods. Therefore, in order to radically develop the pharmaceutical industry, attract foreign investments, encourage the creation of innovative pharmaceutical products, expand the production volumes and export potential of local manufacturers, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 10, 2019 No. PF-5707 By decree, "Uzmedimpeks" DUK was transferred from the structure of the Pharmaceutical Network Development Agency to the organizational structure of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

As we mentioned above, the main tasks of Uzmedimpeks DUK are to implement the centralized procurement of socially important drugs and medical supplies for the healthcare system, as the only supplier of medical equipment and medical vehicles for state healthcare institutions and organizations. mediation in sales and transactions. In this, the Ministry of Health (Ministry of Health of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, administrations of Tashkent city and regions, all district medical associations) annually forms a list of socially important drugs and medical supplies used for the needs of the population. Based on this list, the company conducts tenders for the purchase of medicines and medical supplies, medical equipment and medical vehicles. As a result, it is ensured that the purchased drugs and pharmaceutical products are delivered to the treatment and prevention facilities of the health system, including remote rural areas.

However, it can be observed that these functions of "Uzmedimpeks" DUK are in harmony with the functions of ensuring satisfaction of the needs of the state reserve of drugs and medical

supplies of "Dori-darmon" JSC. Both organizations undertake to deliver socially important drugs to treatment and prevention institutions according to the list determined by the Ministry of Health. This means that the same function is performed by two different organizations that differ from each other in terms of organizational structure.

As a result of the studies conducted by the author, the role of relevant state bodies, organizations and enterprises in providing the population with quality medicines and medical supplies was analyzed and the following conclusions were reached:

1. **"Dori-Darmon" JSC.** Considered the legal successor of the General Pharmacy Department of Uzbekistan, it started its initial activity in 1925. Before independence, this department was considered the only state pharmacy that provided the population of the Uzbek SSR with medicines and medical supplies.

Reforms: In 1988, the General Pharmacy Department of the Republic of Uzbekistan was reorganized as the Republican "Pharmaceutical" production association. According to the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 132 dated March 11, 1994, this association is the Ministry of Health "Dori-darmon" was changed to a state joint-stock association. Based on the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-3366 of December 22, 2003 and the Cabinet of Ministers' Decision No. 131 of May 20, 2005, the state joint-stock association "Dori-darmon" has a 36.1% state share in "Dori-darmon" "Darmon" was reorganized as a joint-stock company.

The main tasks are: to provide the population of the Republic of Uzbekistan with quality medicines and medical supplies, and to coordinate the activities of the pharmacy institutions that are part of the company, to create a unified republican information system about the available resources of pharmaceutical products.

Summary. The company's activities were transferred from a full state management system to a partial (36.1% state share) management system. However, the obligation to deliver socially important drugs to state treatment and prevention institutions according to the list determined by the Ministry of Health remained.

2. ***Pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("UZFARMSANOAT") state joint-stock concern.*** Pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("UZFARMSANOAT") state joint-stock concern.

Reforms: 2017 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan In accordance with the Decree No. 5229 dated November 7, this concern was terminated in connection with the establishment of the Agency for the Development of the Pharmaceutical Network of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Main tasks: organization of creation and production of medicines, implementation of measures to meet the demand of the population, treatment and prevention institutions for medicinal products, biopreparations, other products for medical and sanitary-hygiene purposes.

Summary. The concern's insufficient production capacity, narrow range of domestic pharmaceutical products did not allow to fully satisfy the needs of the domestic market. Also, the fact that the pharmaceutical products of local enterprises could not meet the requirements of international standards, their almost no place in the foreign market, and the fact that a large share of the needs of the domestic market was met at the expense of imported goods, led to the termination of the concern's activities.

3. ***The Pharmaceutical Network Development Agency was established in accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 5229 dated November 7, 2017.***

Reforms: With this Decree, the State Center for Expertise and Standardization of Medicines, Medical Products, and Medical Techniques of the Ministry of Health, all scientific research institutes of JSC "Uzfarm sanoat" and the state unitary enterprise "Uzmedimpex" were transferred to the agency.

By the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5707 of April 10, 2019, "Uzmedimpex" DUK was transferred from the Agency structure to the structure of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and drugs and medicine of the Ministry of Health the functions of manufacturing, preparation and supervision over their wholesale trade, as well as licensing of pharmaceutical activities were transferred to the agency.

Also, in accordance with the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ-4574 of January 28, 2020, the Directorate of innovative research and production pharmaceutical cluster "Tashkent Pharma Park" was established, and the coordination of its activities was entrusted to the Agency.

The main tasks: to develop and implement a strategy for the sustainable development of the pharmaceutical industry, including through the introduction of public-private partnerships, to coordinate the activities of pharmaceutical enterprises and organizations, to provide the population and state health institutions with drugs, medical supplies and implementation of programs for providing medical equipment.

Summary. Develops strategies for the development of the pharmaceutical industry in providing the population and state health institutions with quality and affordable drugs and medical supplies. In doing so, pharmaceutical enterprises and organizations carry out monitoring work on the development of local medicines and prevention of unjustified price increases.

4. **"Uzmedimpeks" state unitary enterprise.** On July 14, 1995, "Uzmedeksport" was registered as a republican foreign trade association with the number 688 in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Uzbekistan. According to the order of the Ministry No. 561 of November 24, 1997, "Uzmedexport" was reorganized as a foreign economic state enterprise of the Republic and transferred to the structural structure of the Ministry.

In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 5229 dated November 7, 2017, the republican foreign economic state enterprise "Uzmedexport" was renamed as the state unitary enterprise "Uzmedimpeks" and the Agency for the Development of the Pharmaceutical Network from the organizational structure of the Ministry of Health was transferred to the composition. However, by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5707 dated April 10, 2019, "Uzmedimpex" DUK was again transferred to the organizational structure of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The main tasks: as a single supplier of socially important drugs and medical products for the healthcare system, medical equipment and medical vehicles for state healthcare institutions and organizations, to mediate their centralized procurement, sale and purchase.

Summary. The activity of the enterprise was transferred from the economic management to the state management system. As a result, according to the list determined annually by the Ministry of Health, it was considered a supplier of socially important drugs and medical products, medical equipment and medical vehicles for state health institutions and organizations.

Summarizing the above conclusions, the following suggestions were made:

1. Termination of the state's share in the activity of JSC "Dori-Darmon" and transferring it to full-fledged economic management. As a result, the company's task of providing the state treatment and prevention facilities with appropriate drugs will be canceled and the free market economy mechanism of providing the population with the necessary drugs will be developed.

2. Reorganization of the pharmaceutical network development agency from the Ministry of Investments, Industry and Trade of the Republic of Uzbekistan as a scientific and practical agency for the development of the pharmaceutical network under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Hereby, the main tasks of the agency are to determine the following:

- control and coordinate the activities of all pharmaceutical enterprises producing local drugs and medical products, as well as all types of pharmacies in the territory of our country;

- scientific and practical study of the possibilities of creating a wide range of local pharmaceutical products in order to fully satisfy the needs of the domestic market and making relevant proposals;

-scientific analysis of the reasons why the pharmaceutical products of local enterprises cannot meet the requirements of the international standard and development of relevant proposals to eliminate the existing shortcomings;

- to study the experience of foreign countries in the development of local pharmaceutical activities, to attract foreign experts and to develop measures for the localization of imported drugs;

- to provide practical assistance to pharmaceutical enterprises with insufficient production capacity in order to further develop their activities by allocating loan funds from the state;

- introduction and control of fixed prices for pharmaceutical products produced by local enterprises, as well as drugs sold in retail and wholesale pharmacies;

-formulating a list of imported medicines and participating as a single organization in their procurement, etc.

3. Purchases made annually by the Ministry of Health of "Uzmedimpeks" according to the list of socially important drugs and medical products used for the needs of the population are carried out by the Scientific Development of the Pharmaceutical Network under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan. - implementation by the implementing agency. In this way, the participation in unjustified tenders in the purchase of medicines is prevented, and the targeted spending of the state budget funds, corruption is prevented.

References:

1. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 No. PF-4947 "On the strategy of actions for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan".
2. Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 14, 2018 No. PQ-3532 "On additional measures for the rapid development of the pharmaceutical industry".
3. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 11, 1994 No. 132 "On the privatization and privatization of the pharmacy institutions of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan".
4. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 22, 2003 No. PF-3366 "On improving the system of economic management bodies".
5. No. 131 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 20, 2005 Decision on transformation of "Dori-darmon" state-joint-stock association into "Dori-darmon" joint-stock company.
6. Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 22, 2018 Resolution No. 849 "On measures to increase the efficiency of management of the joint-stock company "DORI-DARMON" and the financial stability of the state unitary enterprise "Uzmedimpeks".
7. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 22, 2013 No. 204 "On measures to further improve the procedure for providing certain categories of persons with drugs on a preferential basis".

8. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 02, 1993 No. PF-609 "On the establishment of the state-owned joint-stock concern of the pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan (Uzfarm sanoat)".
9. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 290 of June 17, 1993 "On the establishment of the state-owned joint-stock concern of the pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan ("Uzfarm sanoat") and issues of its activity."
10. Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 11, 1993 Resolution No. 542 "On approval of the charter of the state-joint-stock concern of the pharmaceutical industry of Uzbekistan (Uzfarm sanoat)".
11. Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 17, 1997 Decision No. 300 "On changing some decisions of the Government regarding the concern "Uzfarm sanoat" and considering some as invalid."
12. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5229 of November 7, 2017 "Fundamental improvement of the management system of the pharmaceutical network Decree on measures.
13. Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 18, 2017 Decision No. 993 "On the organization of the activities of the pharmaceutical network development agency under the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan".
14. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 10, 2019 No. PF-5707 "On measures to further develop the pharmaceutical industry of the republic in 2019-2021".
15. Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2020 No. PQ-4574 "On the establishment of the innovative research and production pharmaceutical cluster Tashkent Pharma Park".
16. Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 17, 2021 Decision No. 78 "On measures to organize and finance the activities of the innovative research and production pharmaceutical cluster "Tashkent Pharma Park".
17. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 7, 2017 No. PF-5229 "On measures to fundamentally improve the management system of the pharmaceutical industry".
18. Khudoyberganova, M. (2021). THE ROLE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF PHARMACEUTICAL SECTOR IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN. INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CURRENT RESEARCH CONFERENCES, 1 (1), 147–152.
19. Khudoyberganova, M. (2021). THE ROLE OF THE JOINT STOCK COMPANY "DORI-DARMON" IN PROVIDING THE POPULATION WITH MEDICINES AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES IN THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, 1 (1), 187-193.
20. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 4, 2016 No. ORQ-399. [Electronic source] // URL: <https://lex.uz/docs/2856464> (time of reference: 01.03.2021). (Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. ZRU-399 of January 04, 2016).