

## **Comparative Study of English and Uzbek Interrogative Pronouns and Sentences**

**Soatova Nasiba Mengdovulovna**

**Abstract:** In modern linguistics in recent years, become a common trend in the study of syntax, including interrogative sentence as multidimensional syntactic unit. This makes it possible to consider the subject of study in its totality and diversity. Using this approach aims to study the functioning of proposals in the communication process. One of the main categories of communicative interaction is a category voprositelnosti constituting components of which are the interrogative sentences.

**Keywords:** genealogical classification, diversity, structural-semantic types, Indo- European, adverbial phrase, category

It's necessary to carry political, economical, educational and other reforms, in order to achieve the above mentioned aim. Especially, training young specialists, educating them on leading branches of economy is the overall task of the government. Learning and teaching foreign languages play an important position in this discourse.

People learning English wanted to learn to write and speak this 'Standard English'. They also wanted to sound like native speakers of English from the Home counties. Two things have happened to change these ideas.

In modern linguistics in recent years, become a common trend in the study of syntax, including interrogative sentence as multidimensional syntactic unit. This makes it possible to consider the subject of study in its totality and diversity. Using this approach aims to study the functioning of proposals in the communication process. One of the main categories of communicative interaction is a category voprositelnosti constituting components of which are the interrogative sentences to determine the originality of the different types of interrogative sentences in the English and Uzbek language.

There are different types of interrogative sentences in the various dialects and there are special devices to indicate them. A question mark referring to an interrogative sentence in the content is '?'. There cannot be any accentuation stamp in discourse and it is the push design that will grant clue to an expression being interrogative. The question of whether a sentence is interrogative is easy to answer,

In this work we have discussed the determination of interrogative sentences, formation and historical development of interrogative sentences. Besides, Interrogative pronouns and their development is also studied.

Interrogative sentences of Modern English was developed for centuries and while studying them we came to the following conclusions:

1. The sentence is a unit of speech and has a number of features (form, structure, intonation).

2. The sentences are divided into 4 types according to the communicative purpose - narrative, motive, question and exclamation.
3. Interrogative sentences are several distinctive formal characteristics: intonation, inversion, question mark, question pronouns.
4. Intonation is the most important feature, with the help of an interrogative intonation any declarative sentence may become an issue.
5. Interrogative pronouns of Modern English differ from ones of Old English and Middle English periods` pronouns.

There are several types of pronouns in English. Each of these types has its own functions and colors speech in the language. Therefore, each type of pronoun is necessary and important in English.

We have discussed some types of pronunciation on our site. Today we will take a closer look at the interrogative pronouns in English.

As the name suggests, they serve to form questions. Today we will talk about how this is done and about other functions of interrogative pronouns.

Friends, you know these words very well, and without them it is impossible to form a question in English. You probably didn't know that these words are called interrogative pronouns or interrogative pronouns. Attention, here they are:

Who? - Kim?

What? - Nima?

Where? -Where to Qayerga ?

When? - Qachon?

What for? – Nima uchun?

How? - Qanday?

The modern science of language, there are many topics that are constantly open to learning. Among them is a proposal, including the interrogative sentence. Interrogative sentences in the English language is very different from the interrogative sentence in Russian. It has a number of characteristic features, special structure.

We have tried to comprehensively examine the interrogative sentences in English. As a practical source material, we used the stories of O. Henry, which are characterized by a living language and a lot of different issues.

In our work, we reviewed the main theoretical aspects of the issue under study, revealed the basic concepts related to the topic. In addition, we have examined and studied the classification of types of interrogative sentences in the English language, have identified the main types of English sentences, as well as their features. We also describe the structure of interrogative sentences in English. Thus, we decided to introduce the problem posed.

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

1. Александрова О.В., Комова Т.А. Современный английский язык: морфология и синтаксис – М., 1998.
2. Ахманова О.С. Словарь лингвистических терминов. – М.: СЭ, 1966. – 608 с.
3. Алимов Ш.С. Методика обучения вопросительным предложениям английского языка студентов национальной (узбекской) аудитории языкового ВУЗа: Автореф. дисс. канд. филол. наук. — Т., 1985.
4. Бердникова Л. 77. Подтвердительные вопросы в современном английском языке: Автореф. дисс. канд. филол. наук. — М., 1972.