

Disclosure of Crimes Based on the Results of Expert Investigations on Defamation

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Annotation: We all know that expert opinions are very important for determining the circumstances of crimes and other circumstances. Therefore, a number of documents regulating the field of expertise have been adopted in our legislation, and the procedure for appointing expertise and conducting it has been clearly defined. Therefore, it is one of the priority tasks of the investigative staff, as well as the experts participating as experts at the scene of the crime, to carefully examine the physical evidence at the places where the crime was committed and suspected, and to ensure its high-quality performance based on the existing standards.

Keywords: Defamation, traces of crime, forensic biology, murder, victim, bio-excerpts, physical symptoms.

At this point, it is worth noting that the activities of the laboratory departments of our branch of the law enforcement agencies are of particular importance in solving the crimes of multiple murders, thefts, bodily injuries, defamation and insults committed in the Surkhandarya region. For example, in the forensic biology department of the branch, it consists in carrying out expert work on the identification of biological traces. The main thing is that the department uses the most effective laboratory methods to identify crime traces. Forensic biological examination of information and bioobjects submitted by the employees of the court, investigation, investigative body to this department of forensic biology is carried out. In this process, it is in accordance with the purpose of analyzing the cases of some types of crimes, including insults, assaults on honor, bodily harm, murder, theft.

In total, 198 decisions on defamation crimes were submitted to our branch from the Ministry of Internal Affairs, and in 164 cases, the commission of a crime was confirmed.

During the investigation of these crimes, victims and suspects were identified by district and inter-district forensic departments at the regional level, during the year 2023, a total of 9,115 biological secretions, i.e. swabs from the oral cavity and genitals, were provided based on touching, indecent exposure. made a great contribution to solving crimes of aggression. It is known that one of the priority tasks of the investigative staff, as well as the experts attending the scene as a specialist, is to carefully examine the physical evidence at the places where the crime was committed and to ensure that it is carried out in a high-quality manner based on the existing standards. As defined in Article 203 of the Criminal Code, the origin, to whom it belongs, whether it is used for certain purposes or suitable for use, whether it has passed from hand to hand or changed its location, whether certain substances, things, processes and events affect Physical evidence is a thing that has physical symptoms or signs that can be determined, as well as any other symptoms and signs that serve to determine the working conditions.

It is necessary to bring physical evidence of biological nature to laboratories for examination in accordance with the rules of forensic examination. Because physical evidence is the main object of examination of the forensic biology department. Actions taken to hide or hide traces of crime will also be identified during the investigation.

When washing or otherwise trying to remove existing stains, the stains may not appear at all on the physical evidence or their color may change. In such cases, the presence or absence of stains can only be determined when physical evidence is examined in laboratory conditions with special reliable methods.

In particular, to give practical examples, on May 27 of last year, in the crime of defamation committed in Sherobod district, the body samples of victim N.U and suspect Sh.S were submitted to the forensic biology department of our branch. Biological samples were submitted to the biological department of the court. Biological isolates were taken for forensic biological examination. The biological samples of the victim and the suspect were analyzed according to the AVO system and comparative tests were carried out using modern testing methods.

Summary. The results of the investigation and the biomaterials in the physical evidence were submitted to the Republican Forensic Expert named after H.S., under the Ministry of Adilya, and the bio-specimen of Sh.S., a citizen suspected of committing a crime, was identified. In fact, the forensic biological examination of the biomaterials provided by the suspect and the victim in this criminal case by the employees of our department found a reasonable and complete confirmation. Therefore, the services of our branch laboratories are of particular importance in solving such crimes.

List of references

1. 2020-2023 data of the Surkhandarya branch of the Scientific and Practical Center of the Republican Judicial Medical Expertise.